# Dr. Shyama Prasad Mukherjee University, Ranchi Master of Information Technology, Semester - III Model Questions

Subject : Artificial Intelligence

Paper : ECMIT303

## Group- A

1. General algorithm applied on game tree for making decision of win/lose is

a. DFS/BFS Search Algorithms

- b. Heuristic Search Algorithms
- c. Greedy Search Algorithms
- d. MIN/MAX Algorithms
- 2. What is the general term of Blind searching?
  - a) Informed Search
  - b) Uninformed Search
  - c) Informed & Unformed Search
  - d) Heuristic Search
- 3. What is the frame?
  - a) A way of representing knowledge
  - b) Data Structure
  - c) Data Type
  - d) None of the mentioned
- 4. Which is not a property of representation of knowledge?
  - a) Representational Verification
  - b) Representational Adequacy
  - c) Inferential Adequacy
  - d) Inferential Efficiency
- 5. Which data structure conveniently used to implement BFS?
  - a) Stacks
  - b) Queues

- c) Priority Queues
- d) All of the mentioned
- 6. What is the other name of informed search strategy?
  - a) Simple search
  - b) Heuristic search
  - c) Online search
  - d) None of the mentioned
- A\* algorithm is based on \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Breadth-First-Search
  - b) Depth-First -Search
  - c) Best-First-Search
  - d) Hill climbing
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ are mathematical problems defined as a set of objects
  - whose state must satisfy a number of constraints or limitations.
  - a) Constraints Satisfaction Problems
  - b) Uninformed Search Problems
  - c) Local Search Problems
  - d) All of the mentioned
- 9. Which of the following, is a component of an expert system?
  - a) inference engine
  - b) knowledge base
  - c) user interface
  - d) all of the mentioned
- 10. Which is true for neural networks?
  - a) It has set of nodes and connections
  - b) Each node computes it's weighted input
  - c) Node could be in excited state or non-excited state
  - d) All of the mentioned
- 11. A perceptron is a \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Feed-forward neural network
  - b) Backpropagation algorithm
  - c) Backtracking algorithm
  - d) Feed Forward-backward algorithm

- 12. Which of the following is true related to 'Satisfiable' property?
  - a) A statement is satisfiable if there is some interpretation for which it is false
  - b) A statement is satisfiable if there is some interpretation for which it is true
  - c) A statement is satisfiable if there is no interpretation for which it is true
  - d) A statement is satisfiable if there is no interpretation for which it is false
- 13. Two literals are complementary if \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) They are equal
  - b) They are identical and of equal sign
  - c) They are identical but of opposite sign
  - d) They are unequal but of equal sign
- 14. Knowledge and reasoning also play a crucial role in dealing with

\_\_\_\_\_ environment.

- a) Completely Observable
- b) Partially Observable
- c) Neither Completely nor Partially Observable
- d) Only Completely and Partially Observable
- 15. Lifted inference rules require finding substitutions that make different logical expressions looks identical.
  - a) Existential Instantiation
  - b) Universal Instantiation
  - c) Unification
  - d) Modus Ponen

## Group-B

## Direction: Answer any four

- 1. Solve block world problem using hill climbing.
- 2. Explain Best first search algorithm.
- 3. Explain minmax search with suitable example.
- 4. Explain Water Jug problem.
- 5. What is resolution? Explain different types of resolution.
- 6. What do you mean by FRAME?
- 7. What is Neural network? Explain its type.

## 4\*5=20

- 8. Explain Rule based system.
- 9. Explain AO\* algorithm.
- 10. Write notes on (any two):
  - a. Back propagation algorithm
  - b. Simulated annealing
  - c. MYCIN

## Group-C

### Direction: Answer any Two

15\*2=30

- 1. What is Artificial Intelligence? Explain its application areas.
- 2. What is Fuzzy Logic? How it is different from crisp set? Explain different properties and operations of fuzzy set by taking suitable example
- 3. What is genetic algorithm? Explain its operators
- 4. What is Expert System? Explain its component. Briefly explain knowledge acquisition.
- 5. a) What is blind search? Explain BFS with help of an example.
  - b) Differentiate between DFS and BFS.